## ABSTRACT

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Α method of cleaning semiconductor substrate conductive layer surface which can remove a residual organic material and a natural oxide satisfactorily and does not adversely affect a k value without damaging the side-wall insulation film of a via hole. A semiconductor device, comprising insulation films (2, 3) formed on the surface of the conductive layer (1) of a semiconductor substrate and a via hole (4) formed in the insulation film (3) to partly expose the conductive layer (1), is carried into a reaction vessel, plasma including hydrogen is generated in reaction vessel to clean the surface of the conductive layer (1) at the bottom of the via hole (4), a residual organic material (6) is decomposed and removed by ashing, and a copper oxide film (7) on the surface of the conductive layer (1) is reduced to Cu.